

White Supremacy

[Daniels, J. \(2018\). The algorithmic rise of the “alt-right”. *Contexts*, 17\(1\), 60-65.](#) – US focus, tech focus, brief history, short article, comprehensive.

[Jones, K., & Okun, T. \(2022\). White supremacy culture. *Dismantling racism: A workbook for social change*.](#) – Identifies characteristics of white supremacist thought and their antidotes, short article, produced by advocacy group, very practical/actionable, short.

[M. Beliso-De Jesús, A., & Pierre, J. \(2020\). Anthropology of white supremacy. *American Anthropologist*, 122\(1\), 65-75.](#) – Medium length, intersectional analysis.

[Alyn, J., & Cabbil, L. \(2018\). Silence is violence and inaction gives traction to white supremacy. *Understanding and Dismantling Privilege*, 7\(1\), 112-120.](#) – Educational resource for combating white supremacy, a ‘food for thought’ article unpacking how to address it from the personal to the systemic, very advocacy focused, medium length.

[Byman, D. \(2021\). Counterterrorism and modern white supremacy. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 1-28.](#) – Long article, comprehensive history, identifies trends, weaknesses of contemporary movement, accessibly written despite length.

[Hartzell, S. L. \(2018\). Alt-white: Conceptualizing the ‘alt-right’ as a rhetorical bridge between white nationalism and mainstream public discourse. *Journal of Contemporary Rhetoric*, 8\(1/2\), 6-25.](#) – Long article, explains the strategy/appeal of the alt-right really well, US-focus, outlines contemporary issues and potential solutions.

[Davis, M. \(2023\). After Christchurch: Alt-right Discourse and Ideology in Australia and the Platformisation of Extremism. *Journal of Intercultural Studies*, 1-17.](#) – Medium/Long article, , really good intro to far right in Aus context.

[Ho, J. \(2021\). White supremacy is the root of all race-related violence in the US. *The Conversation*, 8.](#) – Very approachable, US focus, short article.

[Steizinger, J \(2022\). Why the ideology of the ‘New Right’ is so dangerous. *The Conversation*, 1.](#) – Very approachable, short introductory article.

Conspiracy and Disinformation

[Amarasingam, A., & Argentino, M. A. \(2020\). The QAnon conspiracy theory: A security threat in the making. CTC Sentinel, 13\(7\), 37-44.](#) – Medium length, concise, intro to QAnon and explores criminal cases inspired by Qanon.

[Douglas, K. M., Uscinski, J. E., Sutton, R. M., Cichocka, A., Nefes, T., Ang, C. S., & Deravi, F. \(2019\). Understanding conspiracy theories. Political psychology, 40, 3-35.](#) – Long article, very comprehensive, academic but approachably written.

[Lewandowsky, S., Armaos, K., Bruns, H., Schmid, P., Holford, D. L., Hahn, U., ... & Cook, J. \(2022\). When science becomes embroiled in conflict: Recognizing the public's need for debate while combating conspiracies and misinformation. The ANNALS of the Am](#) – Medium length, good breakdown of COVID misinformation, and the specific mechanics used to spread misinformation.

[Myers, S. L., Frenkel, S. \(2022\). How Disinformation Splintered and Became More Intractable. New York Times.](#) Short and approachable, tech focus, broad overlook.

[Douglas, K. M. \(2021\). COVID-19 conspiracy theories. Group Processes & Intergroup Relations, 24\(2\), 270-275.](#) – Short and concise, focuses on exploring the impact of COVID conspiracy theories.

[Berger, J. M. \(2016\). Without prejudice: What sovereign citizens believe. Washington, DC: Program on Extremism at George Washington University.](#) – Very neat overlook of sovereign citizen history and belief, medium length, concise and approachable.

[Smith, D. \(2022\). Belief in QAnon has strengthened in US since Trump was voted out, study finds. The Guardian.](#) – Short and approachable, QAnon focus, broad overview.

[Dover, R. M. \(2023\). QAnon is spreading outside the US – a conspiracy theory expert explains what that could mean. The Conversation.](#) – Short and approachable, QAnon focus, broad overview.

[Hassan, T. \(2022\). Who are the 'Original Sovereigns' who were camped out at Old Parliament House and what are their aims? The Conversation.](#) – Short and approachable, Sovereign citizens in Australia.

[Kreko, P. \(2020\). Countering conspiracy theories and misinformation. Routledge Handbook of conspiracy theories, 242-256.](#) – Medium length, academic but approachable, mechanisms of conspiracy theories and various strategies for combatting them.

The Role of Leaders in Building Resilience

[Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe \(2022\). Voices of LIVE: how civil society leaders approach the prevention of violent extremism](#) – Various civil and community leaders discuss their different perspectives and strategies on confronting violent extremism.

[Harpviken, A.N. Psychological Vulnerabilities and Extremism Among Western Youth: A Literature Review. Adolescent Res Rev 5, 1–26 \(2020\).](#) – Not strictly focused on leaders, so much as on youth/vulnerability, long article, quite academic.

[Barzegar, A., Powers, S., & El Karhili, N. \(2016\). Civic approaches to confronting violent extremism. Institute for Strategic Dialogue, 1-60.](#) – Very long, comprehensive, Islamic focus.

[Stephens, W., Sieckelinck, S., & Boutellier, H. \(2021\). Preventing violent extremism: A review of the literature. Studies in Conflict & Terrorism, 44\(4\), 346-361.](#) – Overview of the academic discussion around approaches to preventing violent extremism and the disagreements therein.

[Marques, M., Douglas, K., Jolley, D. \(2023\). How to talk to someone about conspiracy theories. La Trobe University.](#) – Brief and approachable, provides actionable strategies to address conspiracy theories at the interpersonal level.

[United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization \(UNESCO\). A Teacher's Guide on the Prevention of Violent Extremism](#) – A UN-designed CVE/PVE guide for teachers, quite long, but obviously highly relevant.

Pathologisation and Stigmatisation

[Awan, I. \(2012\). "I am a Muslim not an extremist": How the Prevent Strategy has constructed a "suspect" community. *Politics & Policy*, 40\(6\), 1158-1185.](#) – Long article, UK and Islamic focus, emphasis on the role that policing plays on alienating Muslim communities.

[Pfundmair, M., Wood, N. R., Hales, A., & Wesselmann, E. D. \(2022\). How social exclusion makes radicalism flourish: A review of empirical evidence. *Journal of Social Issues*.](#) – Long article, academic but accessible, emphasis on social exclusion and propensity for radicalisation, very comprehensive.

[Aked, H., Younis, T., & Heath-Kelly, C. \(2021\). Racism, Mental Health and Pre-Crime Policing: The Ethics of Vulnerability Support Hubs.](#) – Long article, but really good look at the issue of pathologisation in UK's PREVENT program.

[Speckhard, A., Ellenberg, M., Morton, J., & Ash, A. \(2021\). Involuntary celibates' experiences of and grievance over sexual exclusion and the potential threat of violence among those active in an online incel forum. *Journal of Strategic Security*, 14\(2\), 8](#) – Long article focusing on the experience of incels and social alienation.

[Stop It At the Start Conversation Guide. Australian Government.](#) – Short, practical & actionable.

[Sugiura, L. \(2021\). Weirdos or Extremists?. In *The Incel Rebellion: The Rise of the Manosphere and the Virtual War Against Women*. Emerald Publishing Limited.](#) – Longer article, but very comprehensive and nuanced look at the issues of pathologizing extremist groups, focus on Incels/alt-right.

[Cristofaro, E. D. \(2022\). Deplatforming online extremists reduces their followers – but there's a price. *The Conversation*.](#) Short and punchy, demonstrates that deplatforming increases extremism, rather than lessens it.

Manosphere

[Hoffman, B., Ware, J., & Shapiro, E. \(2020\). Assessing the threat of incel violence. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 43\(7\), 565-587.](#) - Long article, extremely comprehensive, academic but accessible, links to the far right and broader online extremist movements.

[Zapcic, I., Fabbri, M., & Karandikar, S. \(2023\). 'How Can I Love You if You Don't Let Me Do this?' Evaluating the Effects of the Red Pill Seduction Community Experienced by Intimate Partners. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 1-18.](#) - Long article, very academic, quite accessible, demonstrates the how red-pill ideology manifests in abusive behaviour + provides good overview.

[Bush, S. \(2022\). The masculinity crisis. *Financial Times*.](#) - Medium length, non-academic, fleshes out the 'crisis of masculinity'/contextualises challenges facing men and boys.

[Kahloon, J. \(2023\). What's the Matter with Men? *The New Yorker*.](#) - Same as above, a bit more comprehensive.

[Rothermel, A. K. \(2023\). The role of evidence-based misogyny in antifeminist online communities of the 'manosphere'. *Big Data & Society*, 10\(1\), 20539517221145671.](#) - Short, quite academic but accessible, emphasis on communication/misinformation strategy of manosphere.

[Stahl, G., Keddie, A., & Adams, B. \(2022\). The manosphere goes to school: Problematizing incel surveillance through affective boyhood. *Educational Philosophy and Theory*, 1-13.](#) - Medium length, a little jargony, emphasis on how educators could promote critical discussion of masculinity.

[Bujalka, E., Rich, T., & Bender, S. \(2022\). The Manosphere as an Online Protection Racket: How the Red Pill Monetizes Male Need for Security in Modern Society. *Fast Capitalism*, 19\(1\).](#) - Focus on the role of online influencers in driving extremist communities, with a specific review of the manosphere.

[Tye, C. \(2021\). Inside the warped world of incel extremists. *The Conversation*.](#) - Short, punchy, to the point.